

**B. TECH. 6<sup>TH</sup> SEMESTER (MECHANICAL ENGINEERING)**  
**COMPUTER AIDED DESIGN**  
**ME-361**

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>Cr</b>	<b>On Semester Evaluation</b>	100
3	1	-	4	<b>End Semester Evaluation</b>	100
				<b>Maximum Time</b>	3 hrs

**Note: -**

- 1. There will be NINE questions in the question-paper. All questions carry equal marks.**
- 2. First question covers the whole syllabus. It is objective/ short answer type (at least ten questions). Two questions will be taken from each of the four units.**
- 3. Attempt five questions in all. FIRST question is compulsory. Attempt ONE question from each of the other four Units**

**UNIT I**

**Introduction:** Introduction to CAD/CAM, Historical Development, Industrial look at CAD/CAM, Introduction to CIM Basic of Geometric & Solid modeling, Coordinate systems, Explicit, Implicit, Intrinsic and parametric equation

Part families, Part classification and coding, product flow analysis, Introduction to Group Technology (GT)

**UNIT II**

**Transformations:** Transformation of points & line, Introduction to 2-D rotation, Translation Reflection, Scaling, Shearing and combined transformation, Homogeneous coordinates, 3-D scaling, shearing, rotation, reflection and translation, combined transformations.

**Projections:** Orthographic, parallel, axonometric and perspective projections

**UNIT III**

**Curves:** Algebraic and geometric forms, tangent & twist vectors, conics, cubic splines, Bezier curves and B-spline curves sixteen point form, four Curve form, Plane surface, ruled surface

**Surfaces:** Surface of revolution, tabulated cylinder Bi-cubic surface, Beizer surface, B-spline surface, Solid models and representation scheme B-rep & CSG, sweep representation

**UNIT IV**

**Numerically controlled systems:** Introduction, NC, CNC, DNC, Elements of NC systems, Open loop & Closed loop, Co-ordinate system, Conventional machine axis, XYZ zero setting.

**Part programming:** NC manual part programming, G & M codes, Exercise for manual part program for simple parts, Computer assisted part programming.

Tooling for CNC machine ,Automatic tool changer ,Sensors for feedback system ,APT Geometry for point line , Introduction to AGV

**Text and Reference Books:**

1. CAD/CAM by M.P. Groover, PHI
2. CAD/CAM Theory and Practice, Ibrahim Zeid
3. Computer Aided Manufacturing, P.N. Rao.

**B. TECH. 6<sup>TH</sup> SEMESTER (MECHANICAL ENGINEERING)  
REFRIGERATION AND AIR CONDITIONING**

**ME-362**

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>Cr</b>	<b>On Semester Evaluation</b>	100
3	1	-	4	<b>End Semester Evaluation</b>	100
				<b>Maximum Time</b>	3 hrs

**Note: -**

1. There will be NINE questions in the question-paper. All questions carry equal marks.
2. First question covers the whole syllabus. It is objective/ short answer type (at least ten questions). Two questions will be taken from each of the four units.
3. Attempt five questions in all. FIRST question is compulsory. Attempt ONE question from each of the other four Units

**UNIT I**

**Refrigeration**

**Basics of refrigeration:** Basics of heat pump & refrigerator, Carnot's refrigeration and heat pump, Units of refrigeration, COP of refrigeration and heat pump, Carnot's COP, ICE refrigeration, evaporative refrigeration.

**Refrigerants:** Nomenclature of refrigerants, desirable properties of refrigerants.

**Air refrigeration:** Basic principles of operation of air refrigeration system, Bell-Coleman air refrigerator, advantages of using air-refrigeration in aircrafts, disadvantages of air refrigeration in comparison to other cold producing methods, simple air refrigeration in air craft, simple evaporative type air refrigeration in aircraft, necessity of cooling the aircraft.

**UNIT II**

**Vapor Compression refrigeration systems:** Simple Vapor Compression Refrigeration System, different compression processes (wet compression, dry or dry and saturated compression, superheated compression), Limitations of vapour compression refrigeration system if used on reverse Carnot cycle, representation of theoretical and actual cycle on T-S and P-H charts, effects of operating conditions on the performance of the system, advantages of vapour compression system over air refrigeration system.

**Vapor Absorption refrigeration systems:** Basic absorption system, COP and Maximum COP of the absorption system, actual NH<sub>3</sub>- H<sub>2</sub>O absorption system, functions of various components, Li-Br absorption system, selection of refrigerant and absorbent pair in vapour absorption system, Electrolux refrigerator, Comparison of Vapour and Absorption refrigeration systems,

**Air conditioning**

**UNIT III**

**Psychrometry:** Difference in refrigeration and air conditioning, Psychrometric properties of moist air (wet bulb, dry bulb, dew point temperature, relative and specific humidity of moist air, temperature of adiabatic saturation), empirical relation to calculate  $p_v$  in moist air.

Psychrometric chart, construction and use, mixing of two air streams, sensible heating and cooling, latent heating and cooling, humidification and dehumidification, cooling with dehumidification, cooling with adiabatic humidification, heating and humidification, by-pass factor of coil, sensible heat factor, ADP of cooling coil, Air washer.

**Air conditioning:** Classification, Factors affecting air conditioning systems, comfort air-conditioning system, winter air conditioning system, summer air-conditioning system, unitary air-conditioning system, central air conditioning system, Split AC, Window AC, Room sensible heat factor, Grand sensible heat factor, effective room sensible heat factor.

**UNIT IV**

**Cooling load estimation:** Inside design conditions, comfort conditions, components of cooling loads, internal heat gains from (occupancy, lighting, appliances, product and processes), system heat gain (supply air duct, A.C. fan, return air duct), external heat gain (heat gain through building, solar heat gains through outside walls and roofs), solar temperature, solar heat gain through glass areas, heat gain due to ventilation and infiltration.

**Advanced refrigeration and air conditioning systems:**

**Cryogenics:** Introduction to cryogenics, Cascade Refrigeration System, Applications

**Steam Jet Refrigeration Systems:** Introduction, Working Principle, Advantages, Disadvantages, Applications

**Textbooks:**

1. Refrigeration and air conditioning – C. P. Arora,
2. Refrigeration and air conditioning – R. K. Rajput

**Reference books:**

1. Refrigeration and air conditioning – P. L. Ballaney
2. Refrigeration and air conditioning – Domkundwar

**B. TECH. 6<sup>TH</sup> SEMESTER (MECHANICAL ENGINEERING)**  
**MECHANICAL VIBRATION**

**ME-363**

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>Cr</b>		
3	1	-	4	<b>On Semester Evaluation</b>	100
				<b>End Semester Evaluation</b>	100
				<b>Maximum Time</b>	3 hrs

**Note: -**

- 1. There will be NINE questions in the question-paper. All questions carry equal marks.**
- 2. First question covers the whole syllabus. It is objective/ short answer type (at least ten questions). Two questions will be taken from each of the four units.**
- 3. Attempt five questions in all. FIRST question is compulsory. Attempt ONE question from each of the other four Units**

**UNIT I**

**Introduction:** Vibration Terminology, Kinematics of simple vibrating motion Simple harmonic motions, Representation of harmonic motion. Degree of freedom, Types of Vibration, Addition of Simple Harmonic Motions, phenomenon of Beats, Work done by a Harmonic Force (Problems)

**Undamped free vibrations of single degree of freedom:** Undamped free vibration, Equations of motions, general solution of free vibration, Torsional vibrations, Springs in Series & Parallel, Energy Methods (Problems)

**UNIT II**

**Damped free vibrations of single degree of freedom:** Damped free vibration, Types of Damping, Free Vibration with Viscous Damping,, Logarithmic Decrement, Coulomb Damping ( Problems )

**Forced vibrations:** Forced Vibration with constant harmonic excitation, Forced vibration with rotating and reciprocating mass, Vibration isolation and Transmissibility, Vibration measuring instruments. (Problems)

**Two Degree of Freedom System:** Two Degree of Freedom System, Principle modes, Torsional System, Vibration absorbers.

**UNIT III**

**Multi Degree of Freedom System:-** Equation of Motion, Influence coefficients, Coordinate coupling, Eigen Values and Eigen Vectors, Orthogonality, Torsional Vibration of Multi-Rotor System.. (Problems)

Geometric method, Stability of equilibrium points, Method of harmonic balance.

**Numerical Methods:** Rayleigh's method, Dunkerley's equation, Stodola's Method, Rayleigh-Ritz's method, Method of Matrix iteration, Holzer's method... (Problems)

**UNIT IV**

**Continuous systems:** Transverse vibration of strings, Longitudinal vibrations of bars, Lateral vibration of beams, Torsional vibration of circular shafts, Whirling of shafts.

**Transient vibrations:** Introduction, Method of Laplace vibration and response to an impulsive output, response to step-input, response to a pulse-input, and phase plane method.

**REFERENCE AND TEXT BOOKS: -**

1. Mechanical vibration - By G.K. Grover, Nemchand Chand and Sons
2. Mechanical vibration - By V.P. Singh
3. Mechanical Vibration – By Thomson, Prentice Hall
4. Mechanical Vibration - By Den Hartog, Mc Graw Hill
5. Introductory course to mechanical vibrations – By Rao and Gupta, Wiley Eastern

**B. TECH. 6<sup>TH</sup> SEMESTER (MECHANICAL ENGINEERING)**  
**OPERATION RESEARCH**

**ME-364**

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>Cr</b>
3	1	-	4

<b>On Semester Evaluation</b>	100
<b>End Semester Evaluation</b>	100
<b>Maximum Time</b>	3 hrs

**Note: -**

1. **There will be NINE questions in the question-paper. All questions carry equal marks.**
2. **First question covers the whole syllabus. It is objective/ short answer type (at least ten questions). Two questions will be taken from each of the four units.**
3. **Attempt five questions in all. FIRST question is compulsory. Attempt ONE question from each of the other four Units**

**UNIT I**

**Introduction and History of Operation Research:** Development of operations Research, characteristics and scope of operations Research, operations Research in Management, Models in operations Research, Model Formulation, Types of mathematical models, Limitations of operations Research.

**Linear Programming Methods:** L.P. models, simplex method, Algebra of simplex method. (Minimization and Maximization problems), The big M method, Post optimality analysis, essence of duality theory, Application of sensitivity analysis.

**UNIT II**

**Transportation and Assignment Models:** Introduction to model, matrix terminology, Formulation and solution of Transportation model (least cost method, Vogel's Approximation method), Least time transportation problem, Assignment problems.

**Network Problems:** Introduction to net work logic, Numbering of events (Fulkersen Rule), PERT calculations - Forward path, back-ward path. Slack, probability, comparison with PERT, Critical path, Floats. Project cost, crashing the network, updating (PERT and CPM).

**UNIT III**

**Simulation in OR:** Introduction, applications of simulation, advantages and limitations of simulation technique, generation of random numbers, Time-flow mechanism, simulation languages.

**Decision making:** Steps in decision theory approach, Decision Machinery environment, Decision machining under certainty and uncertainty, Decision machining under condition of risk, Decision trees, Minimum enchain criteria, Advantages and limitations of decision tree solutions, post optimality

**Argument models:** Definition of arguments models, comparison with transport model, Mathematical representation of assignment model, Formulation and solution of argument models, variation of the argument model, Alternate optimal solutions

**UNIT IV**

**Queuing Theory:** Introduction, Applications of queuing Theory, Waiting time and idle time costs, single channel queuing theory and multi channel queuing theory with Poisson. Arrivals and exponential services, Numerical on single channel and multi channel queuing theory.

**Game theories and techniques:** Theory of games, competitive games, Rules and Terminology in game Theory, Rules for game theory- saddle point, dominance, mixed strategy (2 x2 games) , mixed strategy (2 x n games or m x 2 games), mixed strategy (3 x3 games), two person zero sum games, n-person zero sum games.

**Text Books:**

Operations Research- By P.K. Gupta and D.S. Hira

**Reference books:**

1. Introduction to operation research - By Hillier and Lieberman, McGraw-Hill
2. Linear Programming - By N.P. Loomba

**B. TECH. 6<sup>TH</sup> SEMESTER (MECHANICAL ENGINEERING)**  
**MACHINE DESIGN-II**

**ME-365**

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>W</b>	<b>On Semester Evaluation</b>	100
4	2	-	6	<b>End Semester Evaluation</b>	100
				<b>Maximum Time</b>	4 hrs

**Note: -**

1. There will be NINE questions in the question-paper. All questions carry equal marks.
2. First question covers the whole syllabus. It is objective/ short answer type (at least ten questions). Two questions will be taken from each of the four units.
3. Attempt five questions in all. FIRST question is compulsory. Attempt ONE question from each of the other four Units

**UNIT-I**

**Gears:**

Classification of Gears, Law of Gearing, Standard System of gear teeth, Various Failure modes, Interference, Minimum number of Teeth, Form of teeth, Material for gears.

**Spur gears:** Spur gear terminology, Force Analysis, Beam Strength of gear Tooth, Dynamic Tooth Load & Wear Strength, Spur gear Construction & Design for Shaft.

**Helical gears:** Helical gear terminology, Force Analysis, Virtual number of Teeth, Beam Strength & Wear Strength.

**Bevel Gears:** Bevel gear terminology, Force Analysis, Beam strength & Wear Strength.

**Worm & Worm Wheels:** terminology of Worm & worm Wheels, Force Analysis, Beam Strength, Wear strength, Design of Worm gearing.

**UNIT-II**

**Belt, Rope & chain:** Design/Selection of V-Belts & Pulleys, Wire ropes, Chains & Sprockets.

**Clutches:** Positive Clutches, Friction Clutches; single & multiple plate clutches; Centrifugal Clutches; Cone Clutches.

**Brakes:** Block & Shoe Brakes, Band Brakes, Differential Band Brakes, Internal Expanding Shoe Brakes.

**UNIT-III**

**Design of Springs:**

**Helical Springs:** Various terms Used; Stress; Surge; Energy Stored; Fatigue loading; Calculations of Stiffness in Series & parallel.

Helical Torsion Springs, Flat spiral springs.

**Leaf Spring:** Construction; Nipping; Calculation of Length; Materials used.

**Bearings:** Hydrodynamic lubricated Bearings, Selection of Ball Bearings, Selection of roller Bearings, Selection of Taper roller Bearings.

**UNIT-IV**

**Flywheels:** Construction & Design, Coefficient of Fluctuation of Speed, Fluctuation of Energy, Energy stored in Flywheels, Stresses in Rim & Arms.

**I.C Engine:** Design of Cylinders, Pistons, Connecting rods and Crank Shafts.

**Crane Hook:** Type of Crane Hooks & its Design.

**Text Book:**

1. Design of Machine Elements by Bhandari
2. A Text Book of Machine design by R.S Khurmi & J.K Gupta

**Reference Book:**

1. Machine Design by Sharma & Aggarwal
2. PSG Design Data Book.
3. Machine Design an integrated Approach by Robert Norton, Prentice Hall
4. Fundamental of Machine Component Design by R.C juvinnal, Johan Wiley & Sons

**B. TECH. 6<sup>TH</sup> SEMESTER (MECHANICAL ENGINEERING)**  
**REFRIGERATION AND AIR CONDITIONING LAB**  
**ME-36P1**

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>Cr</b>	<b>On Semester Evaluation</b>	120
-	-	2	1	<b>End Semester Evaluation</b>	80
				<b>Maximum Time</b>	2 hrs

**LIST OF EXPERIMENTS**

1. To Study basic vapor compression Refrigeration Cycle.
2. To find COP of water cooler.
3. To study the water cooler.
4. To study and perform experiment on vapor absorption apparatus.
5. To find the performance parameter of cooling tower.
6. To study various components in room air conditioner.
7. To find performance of a refrigeration test rig system by using different expansion devices.
8. To study different control devices of a refrigeration system.
9. To study various compressor.
10. To find the performance parameters of Ice Plant.

Note: Out of the above list, eight experiments are to be essentially performed.

**B. TECH. 6<sup>TH</sup> SEMESTER (MECHANICAL ENGINEERING)**  
**COMPUTER AIDED DESIGN LAB**  
**ME-36P2**

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>Cr</b>	<b>On Semester Evaluation</b>	120
-	-	2	1	<b>End Semester Evaluation</b>	80

**List of Experiments:-**

1. Practice on sketcher module in wildfire ProE -2.
2. Practice on part module in wildfire ProE -2.
3. Make a Right handed helical spring by using helical sweep command in wildfire ProE -2.
4. Make a tyre by using toroidal bend command in wildfire ProE -2.
5. Practice on surface module in wildfire ProE -2.
6. Make a water bottle by using surface modeling in wildfire ProE -2.
7. Make a assembly drawing by using wildfire ProE -2.
8. Introduction to Part Programming.
9. Practice on CNC Lathe Trainer for different lathe operations.

**B. TECH. 6<sup>TH</sup> SEMESTER (MECHANICAL ENGINEERING)**  
**MECHANICAL VIBERATION LAB**  
**ME-36P3**

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>Cr</b>	<b>On Semester Evaluation</b>	120
-	-	2	1	<b>End Semester Evaluation</b>	80
				<b>Maximum Time</b>	2 hrs

**LIST OF EXPERIMENTS**

1. To study undamped free vibrations of equivalent spring mass system and determine the natural frequency of vibrations
2. To study the free vibration of system for different damper settings. Draw decay curve and determine the log decrement and damping factor. Find also the natural frequency
3. To study the torsional vibration of a single rotor shaft system and to determine the natural frequency.
4. To determine the radius of gyration of given bar using bifilar suspension.
5. To verify the dunker ley's rule
6. To study the pressure distribution of a journal bearing using a journal bearing apparatus.
7. To determine the radius of gyration of a compound pendulum.
8. To determine the radius of gyration of disc using trifilar suspension.
9. To determine the two frequencies of torsional spring type double pendulum & compare them with theoretical values.

Note: Out of the above list, eight experiments are to be performed essentially.



**B. TECH. 6<sup>TH</sup> SEMESTER (MECHANICAL ENGINEERING)**  
**GENERAL PROFICIENCY AND FITNESS**  
**ME-366**

**L T P Cr**  
- - - 1

At the end of each year students will be evaluated on the basis of their performance in various fields. The evaluation will be made by the panel of experts/examiners/teachers to be appointed by the HOD/principal/Director of the College. A specimen performa indicating the weightage to each component/activity is given below :-

Name : \_\_\_\_\_ College Roll No. \_\_\_\_\_

Roll No. \_\_\_\_\_

Branch \_\_\_\_\_ Year of Admission \_\_\_\_\_

**I. Academic Performance ( 30 marks )**

Marks obtained in the Semester

-----  
I  
II  
III  
IV  
V  
VI  
VII  
-----

**II. Extra Curricular Activities (30 Marks)**

(a) Indoor Games \_\_\_\_\_

(b) Outdoor Games \_\_\_\_\_

© Essay Competition

Scientific \_\_\_\_\_

Technical \_\_\_\_\_

Exhibitions \_\_\_\_\_

Debate \_\_\_\_\_

(d) Fine Arts

Drama \_\_\_\_\_

Dance \_\_\_\_\_

Music \_\_\_\_\_

Painting \_\_\_\_\_

(e) Activities

Hobby Club \_\_\_\_\_

N.S.S. \_\_\_\_\_

H ostel Mgt \_\_\_\_\_

Any other \_\_\_\_\_

**III. Educational tours/visits/Membership of Professional Societies (10 marks)**

1. \_\_\_\_\_

2. \_\_\_\_\_

3. \_\_\_\_\_

4. \_\_\_\_\_

5. \_\_\_\_\_

**IV. Contribution in NSS Social Welfare Floor Relief/draught relief/Adult Literacy mission/Literacy Mission/Blood Donation/Any other Social Service**

**(10 Marks)**

1. \_\_\_\_\_

2. \_\_\_\_\_

- 3. \_\_\_\_\_
- 4. \_\_\_\_\_
- 5. \_\_\_\_\_
- 6. \_\_\_\_\_

V. Briefly evaluate your academic & other performance & achievements in the Institution (10Marks)

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

VI. Performance in Viva voce before the committee (10 Marks)

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

\*Marks obtained I( )+II( )+III( )+IV( )+V( )+VI( )=\*\*Total Marks :

Member

Member

Member

Member

## ELECTIVES

### B. TECH. 6<sup>TH</sup> SEMESTER (MECHANICAL ENGINEERING) TRIBOLOGY ME-36E1

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>Cr</b>	<b>On Semester Evaluation</b>	100
3	0	0	3	<b>End Semester Evaluation</b>	100
				<b>Maximum Time</b>	3 hrs

**Note: -**

1. There will be NINE questions in the question-paper. All questions carry equal marks.
2. First question covers the whole syllabus. It is objective/ short answer type (at least ten questions). Two questions will be taken from each of the four units.
3. Attempt five questions in all. FIRST question is compulsory. Attempt ONE question from each of the other four Units

#### UNIT I

**Introduction:** Introduction to tribological systems and their characteristic features, Analysis and assessment of surface, topography, deterministic and stochastic tribo-models for asperity contacts, techniques of surface examination, technological properties of surfaces.

#### UNIT II

**Wear:** Introduction, mechanism of wear, types of wear, quantitative laws of wear, measurement of wear, wears resistance materials.

**Friction:** Theories of friction, causes of friction, measurement of friction.

#### UNIT III

**Lubrication:** Introduction, dry friction, boundary lubrication, hydrodynamic, hydrostatic and elasto-hydrodynamic lubrication, functions of lubricants, types and properties, lubricant additives, properties and testing of lubricants.

**Contact systems:** Principles, application to rolling contact bearings, cams, Gears.

#### UNIT IV

**Bearings:** Geometry and pressure equation of journal bearing, hydrostatic bearings, thrust bearings, porous bearings and hydrodynamic gas bearings. Journal bearings with specialized applications. General requirements and different types of bearing materials.

#### Suggested Reading

1. Tribology in Industry- By Sushil Kumar Srivastava
2. Introduction to Tribology of Bearings- By B.C. Majumdar , A.H.Wheeler
3. Principles of Tribology – By J. Halling, Macmillan
4. Mechanics and Chemistry in Lubrication- By Dorinson and Ludema , Elsevier
5. Friction and wear of Materials- By E. Robinowicz, Johan Wiley
6. Principles of Lubrication-By A. Cameron, Longmans

**B. TECH. 6<sup>TH</sup> SEMESTER (MECHANICAL ENGINEERING)**  
**PRODUCT PLANNING & CONROL**

**ME-36E2**

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>Cr</b>	<b>On Semester Evaluation</b>	100
3	0	0	3	<b>End Semester Evaluation</b>	100
				<b>Maximum Time</b>	3 hrs

**Note: -**

- 1. There will be NINE questions in the question-paper. All questions carry equal marks.**
- 2. First question covers the whole syllabus. It is objective/ short answer type (at least ten questions). Two questions will be taken from each of the four units.**
- 3. Attempt five questions in all. FIRST question is compulsory. Attempt ONE question from each of the other four Units**

**UNIT I**

**General:** Product design objectives, concept, terminology, principle requirements of a good product design, product types and design considerations for engineering, product life cycle, product specification and range, safety, liability and warranty aspects, patents and copy rights.

**UNIT II**

**Designing For Specific Requirements:** Design features and requirements with regard to manufacturing and assembly, safety, ergonomics, energy conservation, storage, transportation and maintenance, quality and reliability as a factor in product design, quality v/s cost, packaging design, role of national and international standards. Visual Design: Objectives, form, function, material and process, relationship, product graphics.

**UNIT III**

**Product Detailing:** Need and objectives, considerations affecting detailing decisions.

**Product Development:** Concept and objectives, information sources, role of innovation in product development and competitiveness, part approval process, advance product quality planning, design failure mode and effect analysis, use of computers in product design & development, introduction to reverse engineering and rapid prototype development.

**UNIT IV**

**Laboratory:** Case Study (Report) of an Existing Product/Product Range.

**Value engineering:** Concept, advantage and applications. Value & types of values, Analysis of function, Value Control.

**Modern approaches to product design:** Concurrent Engineering (CE), Benefits of CE, Quality function deployment (QFD), Implementation of QFD in production.

**Suggested Reading**

1. An Introduction to Design Engineering- M.A Parameswaran, Narosa Publishing house, New Delhi.
2. Product Design & Development- Karl T Ulrich, Tata McGraw Hill Education Private Limited, New Delhi.
3. Product Design & Manufacturing – A.K Chitale & R.C Gupta, Prentice Hall of India Private Limited, New Delhi.

**B. TECH. 6<sup>TH</sup> SEMESTER (MECHANICAL ENGINEERING)**  
**NON DESTRUCTIVE TESTING**

**ME-36E3**

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>Cr</b>		
				<b>On Semester Evaluation</b>	100
3	0	0	3	End Semester Evaluation	100
				Maximum Time	3 hrs

**Note: -**

- 1. There will be NINE questions in the question-paper. All questions carry equal marks.**
- 2. First question covers the whole syllabus. It is objective/ short answer type (at least ten questions). Two questions will be taken from each of the four units.**
- 3. Attempt five questions in all. FIRST question is compulsory. Attempt ONE question from each of the other four Units**

**UNIT-I**

Introduction to Non-destructive Testing, Comparison of destructive and non-destructive testing. Introduction to Discontinuities associated with manufacturing processes.

**Visual Inspection:** Equipment used for visual inspection-Magnifying Glass, Microscope, Borescope, endoscopes, Video Image scope. Visual Weld testing. Documentation and analysis of visual testing.

**Liquid Penetrant Testing:** Basics of penetrant testing, Pre-cleaning methods, Equipment, Procedures, Characteristics of penetrants & developers, fluorescent penetrant testing, Evaluation, hazards, Precautions, advantages, limitations and applications.

**UNIT-II**

**Ultrasonic Inspection:** Properties of Sound Waves, Generation of Ultrasonic waves, Types of Probes, Test Methods, Test Equipment, Couplants and Coupling Techniques, Instrumentation, Test Variables, Inspection procedures, applications, advantages and limitations. Thickness measurement using ultrasonic waves.

**UNIT-III**

**Radiography:** X-rays and Gamma-radiography: principle, equipment & methodology - Type of Industrial Radiation sources and their characteristics, Radiation Detectors, Radiation Protection, Film Radiography, Film Processing, Inspection Techniques and Procedures, Radiograph Interpretation, Radiography Image Quality Indicators, Methods of Viewing Radiographs, Application and limitations. Procedures for welds radiography.

**UNIT-IV**

**Magnetic Particle Testing:** Principle of Magnetic Particle Testing, Magnetic Particle Testing Equipment-Magnetic Particle Testing Procedures, Method of De-Magnetization, Evaluation of Indications, applications, advantages and limitations.

**Eddy Current Testing-** Principle, eddy current equipment, Types of Probes, procedure, Factors Affecting Eddy Current Response-Material, Conductivity, Permeability, Frequency. Applications, limitations, advantages, disadvantages

**Text Books:**

1. Welding Technology by R.S.Parmar
2. Non-Destructive Testing by P. Halmshaw
3. Practical Non-destructive Testing by Baldev Raj, T. Jayakumd, M.. Thavasamutha
4. Non-destructive Testing of welds Baldev Raj, C.V. Subrananuum, and T.Jayakumar

**Reference Book:**

1. American Metals Society, "Non-Destructive Examination and Quality Control", Metals Hand Book, Vol.17, 9th Ed, Metals Park, OH, 1989.
2. Bray, Done and Stanley, Roderick, "Nondestructive Evaluation: A Tool in Design, Manufacturing and Service. Revised", CRC Pres New York, Edition 1997.

**B. TECH. 6<sup>TH</sup> SEMESTER (MECHANICAL ENGINEERING)**  
**PROJECT MANAGEMENT**  
**ME-32E4**

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>Cr</b>	<b>On Semester Evaluation</b>	100
3	0	-	3	<b>End Semester Evaluation</b>	100
				<b>Maximum Time</b>	3 hrs

**Note: -**

- 1. There will be NINE questions in the question-paper. All questions carry equal marks.**
- 2. First question covers the whole syllabus. It is objective/ short answer type (at least ten questions). Two questions will be taken from each of the four units.**
- 3. Attempt five questions in all. FIRST question is compulsory. Attempt ONE question from each of the other four Units**

**UNIT I**

**Introduction:** Project Management: An Overview, Types and Characteristics of Projects, Project life cycle, Identification of investment opportunities, Screening and Selection, Procedures for Implementation, Project Direction, Coordination & Control,

**UNIT II**

**Market and Demand Analysis:** Market Survey, Demand Forecasting Methods-Technical Analysis – Manufacturing Process, Materials-Product Mix, Plant Location-Project Charts and Layouts.

**Financial Analysis:** Cash Flows for Project Appraisal, Investment Evaluation using Capital Budgeting Techniques, Net Present Value, Profitability Index: Internal Rate of Return, Pay Back Period, and Accounting Rate of Return

**UNIT III**

**Organization Systems For Project Implementation:** Work Breakdown, Coordination and Control, Project Management Softwares, Organizing Human Resource and Contracting; Organizing Systems and Project Management Performance.

**UNIT IV**

**Development of Project Network:** Time estimation, Determination of critical Path (CPM), Event slacks and floats, choice of a schedule in view of resource constraints. Program Evaluation Review Technique (PERT) Examples, illustrations & case studies.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Prasanna Chandra, “Projects – Planning, Analysis, Financing, Implementation and Review”, Tata McGraw Hill, 4th Ed, 1997
2. A. K. Singh, “Project Management”, Laxmi Publication

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Mike Field and Laurie Keller, “Project Management”, Thompson Business press,
2. Gido and Clements, “Successful project management”, 2nd edition; Thompson south-western
3. John M Nicholas, “Project Management for business and technology”, Pearson Education Asia
4. Bhavesh M Patel, “Project Management – Strategic Financial planning, Evaluation and control”, Vikas publishing house
5. S.Choudry “Project Management”, ”, Tata McGraw Hill, 27th edition

**NUMERICAL METHODS & LINEAR PROGRAMMING**  
(Open elective)  
**MATH-OE1**

**L T P Cr**  
**3 1 0 4**

**On Semester Evaluation : 100 Marks**  
**End Semester Evaluation : 100 Marks**

**Time: 3 hrs**

- Note:**
- 1. There are nine questions in a set of question paper. All questions will carry equal marks.**
  - 2. The students are required to attempt five questions in all selecting at least one from each unit and First question is compulsory.**

**UNIT-I**

**Numerical Solution of Algebraic & Transcendental equations:** Bisection Method, Regula-Falsi Method, Secant Method, Fixed –Point iteration Method , Newton-Raphson Method and their convergence , Condition of convergence of Newton-Raphson Method.

**Solution of Simultaneous Equations:** Crout’s Triangularisation Method, Jacobi’s Iteration Method, Gauss Seidal Iteration Method, Gauss elimination Method and Gauss Jordan Method

**UNIT-II**

**Finite Differences:** Newton forward difference formula (without proof), Newton backward difference formula (without proof), Numerical Differentiation, Numerical Integration, Newton cote’s quadrature formula, Trapezoidal rule, Simpson 1/3<sup>rd</sup> rule, Simpson 3/8 rule.

**UNIT - III**

**Numerical Solution of Differential Equations:** Picard’s Method, Taylor Series Method, Euler’s Method, Modified Euler Method, Runge-Kutte Method, Predictor Corrector meyhod, Method of least squares.

**UNIT-IV**

**Linear Programming:** Formulation of Linear Programming problems, standard and canonical form of a Linear Programming Problem, Basic solution, Degeneracy, Non-degeneracy, Solution of Linear Programming Problem using Graphical Method, Simplex Method and Dual-Simplex method, Basic Duality Principle.

**Text Books:**

1. Higher Engineering Mathematics : B. S. Grewal, Khanna Publishers.
2. Ramana, B.V., “Higher Engineering Mathematics” Tata McGraw-Hill.
3. Numerical Methods for Scientific & Engineering Computation : M.K. , Jain, R.K. Jain, S.R.K. Iyengar, New Age Publications
4. Advanced Engineering Mathematics: E. Kreyzig, John Wiley and Sons.
5. Mathur A. B., Jaggi V. P., “Advanced Engineering Mathematics”, Khanna Publishers.
6. Babu Ram, “Engineering Mathematics”, Pearson Education

**Reference Books:**

1. Mitin, V. V., Polis, M. P. and Romanov, D. A., “Modern Advanced Mathematics for Engineers”, John Wiley and Sons, 2001.
2. Numerical Mathematical Analysis: James B. Scarborough, Oxford and IBH Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd.
3. Jain, R. K. and Iyengar, S. R. K. “Advanced Engineering Mathematics”, Narosa Publication, 2003 (2<sup>nd</sup> Ed.)
4. Introductory Method of Numerical Analysis : S.S. Sastry; Prentice Hall of India
5. Operation Research : H.A. Taha, Dorling Kindersley India Pvt. Ltd.